ANNUAL REPORT

On the working of the Factories Act, 1934, in the province of Bihar and Orissa

1935

BY

H. M. RAI,

Chief Inspector of Factories, Bihar.

SUPERINTENDENT, GOVERNMENT PRINTING,
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No. 1170-1171.

From

Mr. H. M. Rai,
Chief Inspector of Factories,
Bihar,

To

The Secretary to the Government of Bihar, Revenue Department.

The Secretary to the Government of Orissa, Law and Commerce Department.

Dated Ranchi, the 13th June 1936.

Sir,

I have the honour to submit my report on the working of the Factories Act, 1934, in the province of Bihar and Orissa for the year ending 31st December 1935.

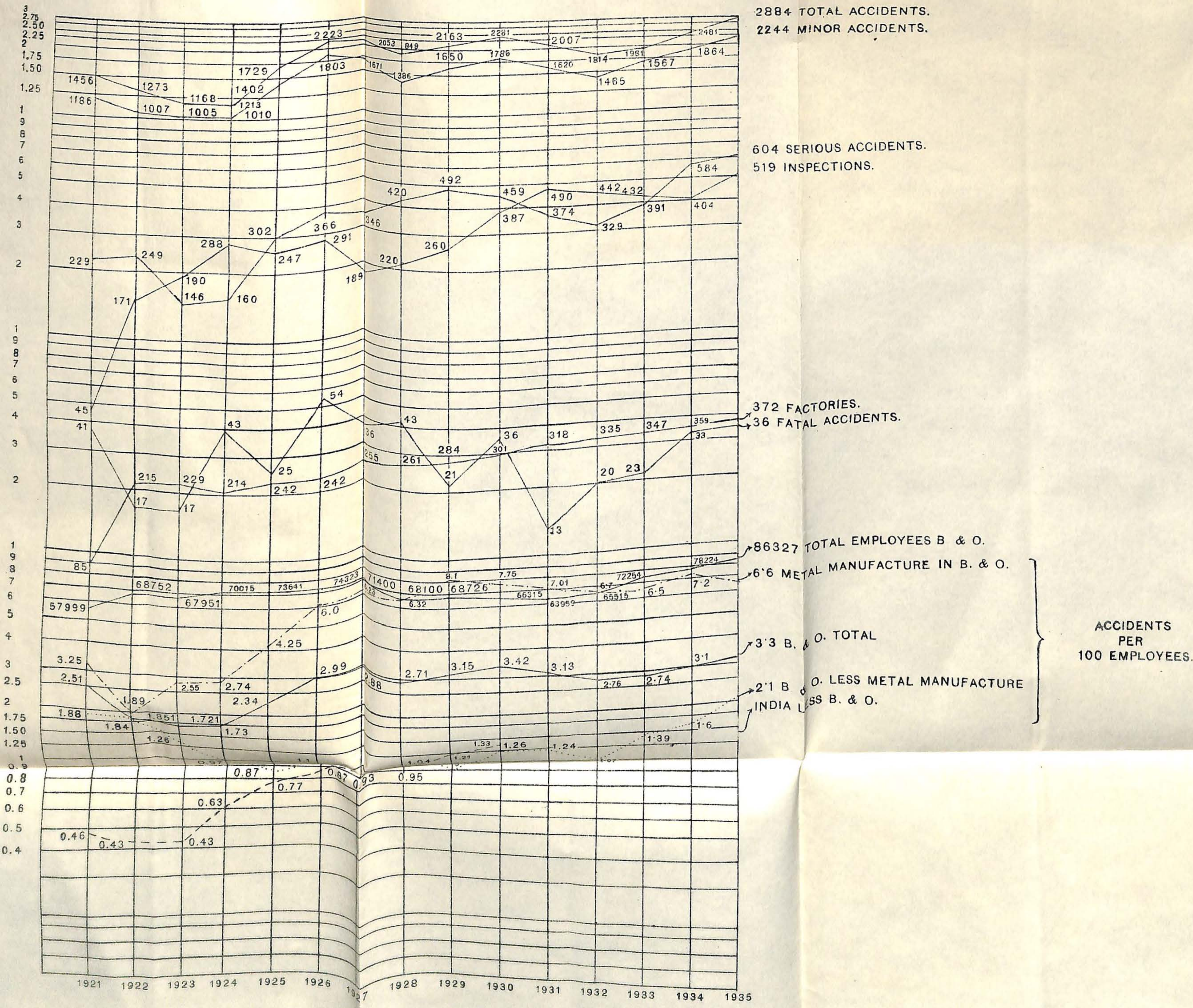
I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your most obedient servant,

H. M. Rai,

Chief Inspector of Factories, Bihar.



FACTORY STATISTICS FOR BIHAR & ORISSA

1921-1935

N.B. THE GRAPHS ARE IN LOGARITHMIC SCALE

ANNUAL REPORT
ON THE YEAR 1935.

I.—Factories and their inspection.

The number of factories on the register at the beginning of the year was 359 and 18 factories as detailed below were taken on the register during the year under report. Of the new registrations the Electric Power Stations formed the majority, one large jute mill which had been under construction started operation about the middle of the year. The two sugar factories added were small plants using open pan system of manufacture.

The factories registered during the year were :—

Sugar	2
Electric Power House	6
Engineering	3
Rice	3
Jute mill	1
Printing	2
Railway workshop	1
Total	18

2. Five factories were struck off the register during the year leaving a balance of 372 factories at the end of the year. Of these removed from the register four factories ceased to manufacture and in one the number of persons employed was much less than the qualifying number of workers.

The factories struck off were :—

Sugar	2
Leaf tobacco conditioning	1
Iron washer manufacturing factory	1
Acid manufacturing factory	1
Total	5

3. Of the 372 factories on the register 63 remained closed throughout the year and out of the 309 working factories 243 were perennial and 66 seasonal.

The factories which remained closed were :—

Ice	1
Printing	1
Oil	6
Rice	22
Cotton gin factory	1
Sugar	6
Indigo	11
Foundry	1
Flour	2
Jute pressing	2
Stone works	1
Match	1
Miscellaneous	1
Lac	5
Engineering	1
Saw-mill	1
Total ..	63

4. The average number of days worked during the year by perennial and seasonal factories is as follows :—

Perennial	274
Seasonal	232

5. The number of persons employed in factories during the year was 86,327 against 78,224 in the previous year, which is an increase of 10·3 per cent. The increased number of persons employed were mainly spread over iron and steel, textile, and brick and tiles manufacture. Sugar and shellac manufacture showed small decreases.

Number of persons employed.

The important changes were as tabulated below :—

	1934	1935	
Textile	2,474	4,709	+2,235
Engineering	7,688	8,332	+644
Copper smelting	1,336	1,209	—127
Railway workshop	11,664	11,915	+251
Foundries	1,437	1,285	—152
Iron smelting	20,237	23,231	+2,994
Rice	4,191	4,826	+635
Shellac	1,470	1,255	—215
Bye-Product Coke	1,558	1,841	+283
Brick and tile	2,310	3,380	+1,070
Sugar	16,770	16,479	

By districts the changes were :—

	1934	1935	
Patna	3,394	3,119	—275
Gaya	986	1,463	+477
Saran	5,151	5,528	+377
Darbhanga	6,097	6,273	+176
Bhagalpur	1,948	2,157	+209
Purnea	2,902	5,010	+2,108
Santal Parganas	816	547	—269
Balasore	938	1,248	+310
Manbhum	8,304	9,918	+1,614
Singhbhum	25,574	29,154	+3,580

6. The number of factories inspected during the year was 293 as against 283 in the previous year and the total number of inspections made was 519 as against 404 in 1934. As shown below the increase was spread over on all classes of inspection. The 519 inspections were made by—

Inspections.

	1935	1934
Regular inspectors (2)	354	279
Local inspectors (35)	103	81
The *ex-officio* inspectors	27	26
Lady Inspector of Factories	35	18
Total ..	519	404

7. Of the 309 working factories, 16 factories were not inspected during the year and of those uninspected 15 were L class factories under local inspectors and one was R class factory under the regular inspectors.

The inspections made were as follows :—

Perennial factories	429
Seasonal factories	80
Unregistered factories	10
Total ..	519

II.—Sanitation and water-supply.

8. The requirements of the Factories Act and of the rules with regard to sanitation and water-supply in factories are generally observed. In two cases where latrines and urinals had not been provided as required the managers of the factories were asked to take immediate steps to comply with the law. In a few cases where the factory compound and the drains were found unclean and in an insanitary condition necessary orders were passed.

9. The disposal of effluents from rice mills and sugar factories is a difficult problem. I am not going to discuss the matter in detail here but it may be pointed out that the jurisdiction of the Factories Act does not extend beyond the factory premises and the Act is, therefore, helpless to control any unsatisfactory external arrangement for discharge of effluents outside factory limits. The solution, to my mind, lies more in the hands of the local authorities than of this department. A tangible improvement in the situation should be possible if the local authorities, with the assistance of expert advice, proceed with the matter in right earnest.

10. The water-supply is generally in compliance with the prescribed standard and of good quality. In one area where it was found that the drinking-water supplied was not good the managers of the factories concerned were asked by the local Inspector of Factories to sink tube-wells which was done.

11. Officers of the Public Health Department co-operated in visiting a number of factories during the year and making useful suggestions.

III.—Ventilation and lighting.

12. Ventilation and lighting in factories have continued to improve. The Lady Additional Inspector of Factories reports that in some cases women were found employed in badly-ventilated rooms and that prompt orders were issued by her for the removal of the defect. In one factory where the conditions were particularly bad considerable improvement was effected by structural alteration and in a few other cases where inadequate openings were the cause of bad ventilation orders were passed by the regular inspectors and the local inspectors in respect of R class and L class factories respectively. The management in a few of the newly-constructed factories informally consulted this department before starting construction and the results from the point of view of ventilation and lighting were very satisfactory.

IV.—Health of employees.

13. The health of workers appears to have been normal. No epidemic and no case of industrial disease was observed by or reported to an inspector.

V.—Wages.

14. As compared with the last year, the rates of wages given in Table X show slight increases in 5 trades, slight decreases in 9 trades and no changes in 16 trades.

VI.—Women and children.

15. The number of women workers during the year under report was 6,517 as against 5,540 in 1934. Of this increase, 62 per cent was absorbed in the iron and steel industry and 25 per cent in the brick and tiles manufacture.

16. The number of adolescents employed in factories during the year was 253. Of these, 60 per cent were certified as fit to work as adults and 40 per cent as children.

The number of children employed during the year was 207 as against 254 in 1934.

The figures are as follows :—

	1934			1935		
—	Perennial factories.	Seasonal factories.	Total.	Perennial factories.	Seasonal factories.	Total.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Women	5,393	147	5,540	5,999	518	6,517
Adolescents ...	...	...	...	219	34	253
Children	214	40	254	169	38	207
Total ...	5,607	187	5,794	6,387	590	6,977

VII.—Safety.

17. As in the previous years safeguarding of machinery and the adoption of other safety measures in factories continued to receive constant attention of the inspectors and the standard of fencing has in general considerably improved. Legal proceedings

were instituted against the managers of two factories for having unfenced machinery.

18. In one factory where the wall of a building under construction collapsed causing injuries to several persons owing to the use of unsuitable materials for construction and lack of proper supervision orders were passed prohibiting the use of the building until it was reconstructed under expert supervision using suitable materials.

19. A local Inspector of Factories had to order the demolition of a wall in a rice mill which was used as a retaining wall though not built for such purpose and which was in a dangerous condition.

20. The general progress on the working of Safety Committees in factories may be described to be steady. The number of such Committees formed up till now (mostly in larger factories) represents a little over 10 per cent on the number of working factories. Some of these Committees are well organized and take adequate interest in the cause of safety of workpeople. The activities shewn in this direction were chiefly confined to the framing and enforcing of their own Safety Rules and to the stricter compliance with the requirements of the Factories Act and the Rules relating to safety. If safety organizations, properly manned, do function whole-heartedly, there are great possibilities of a satisfactory reduction in accident rates in future.

VIII.—Accidents.

21. The total number of accidents during the year was 2,884 against 2,481 in 1934. Of these, 2,712 accidents occurred in perennial factories and 172 in seasonal factories. The increase in the number of accidents over last year's figure is chiefly under the head "minor", and of this increase 75 per cent was reported from Railway workshops. There was no change in the rate per 100 employees in the province as a whole under the heads "Fatal" and "Serious".

22. The number of fatal accidents reported in the sugar industry dropped from 16 as reported in last year's report to 6 though there was no appreciable change in the total number of accidents and incidence per 100 employees. In the iron and steel industry the incidence per 100 employees dropped from 7·2 last year to 6·62 during the year under report. In the Railway workshops the incidence per 100 employees increased from 4·4 to 6·9.

IX.—Prosecution.

23. Three factories were proceeded against for offences under the Act. There were nine charges in all against five persons resulting in conviction in each case. The total fine imposed was Rs. 160.

X.—General.

24. The Factories Act, 1934, containing many important changes in the law relating to factories came into force with effect from the 1st January 1935. The provincial Factories Rules were published during the year and have now passed into law.

25. The number of inspections done by the local Inspectors of Factories was greater than in the last reported year being 103 against 81 in 1934 and the number of factories which were left uninspected dropped from 38 to 15. Whilst it must be admitted that the statutory requirement of minimum inspection is not fulfilled I am glad to be able to record that greater interest has been evinced in the work and that there has been an improvement in the quality of inspections made.

26. The Lady Additional Inspector of Factories (Dr. Miss J. Singh) has been assiduous in the discharge of her duties and has been able to effect improvement in sanitation and ventilation of workrooms for women in some of the factories under her charge.

27. Mr. A. Samad, B.SC., Inspector of Factories, has shown initiative and industry in his work.

28. Mr. H. W. Brady, late Chief Inspector of Factories and Mechanical Adviser to Government, proceeded on leave with effect from 1st April, 1935, preparatory to retirement, the writer was appointed to succeed him and Mr. A. Samad was appointed to be the Inspector of Factories.

29. I am glad to be able to record the satisfactory discharge of duty by every member of the staff.

H. M. RAI,

Chief Inspector of Factories, Bihar.

TABLE NO. I.

(STATEMENT NO. I AS PRESCRIBED BY THE GOVERNMENT OF INDIA.)

TOTALS OF FACTORIES.

———	Perennial Total.	Seasonal Total.	Provincial Total.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5
Factories as defined in section 2 (J) of the Act.	242	66	308	
Factories notified under section 5 (1) of the Act.	1	...	1	
Total ...	243	66	309	
Total for 1934 ...	250	57	307	

TABLE NO. II.

(STATEMENT NO. II AS PRESCRIBED BY THE GOVERNMENT OF INDIA.)

ENUMERATION OF FACTORIES.

Industry.	Patna.	Gaya.	Shahabad.	Saran.	Champaran.	Muzaffarpur.	Darbhanga.	Bhagalpur.	Monghyr.	Purnea.	Santal Parganas.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1.—GOVERNMENT AND LOCAL FUND FACTORIES.											
(a) PERENNIAL.											
Cotton Mills	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Electrical Engineering ...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	...
Engineering (General) ...	1	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
Foundries	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Printing Presses	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Railway Workshops ...	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...
Water pumping stations ...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...
Woollen Mills	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
Match Factory	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	5	3	2	...	...	2	1	2	5	...	...
(b) Seasonal	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	5	3	2	...	...	2	1	2	5	...	...
2.—ALL OTHER FACTORIES.											
(a) PERENNIAL.											
Textile:—											
Jute Spinning and Weaving ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	2	...
Hosiery	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	2	...
ENGINEERING.											
Coach building and motor car repairing.	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
Electrical Engineering ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Electrical generating and transforming stations.	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...
General Engineering ...	1	...	...	1	...	2	...	...	...	...	...
Railway Workshops ...	1	...	1	1	...	1	1	...	1	1	...
Shipbuilding and Engineering	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	4	...	1	2	...	5	1	1	1	1	...
MINERALS AND METALS.											
Copper smelting	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Foundries	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Iron and Steel smelting and steel rolling Mills.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mica Factory	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	1
Total ...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1

Industry.	Cuttack.	Puri.	Balasore.	Sambalpur.	Hazaribagh.	Ranchi.	Palamau.	Manbhum.	Singhbhum.	Perennial Total.	Seasonal Total.	Grand Total.	Total for 1934.
1	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
1.—GOVERNMENT AND LOCAL FUND FACTORIES.													
(a) PERENNIAL.													
Cotton Mills	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1
Electrical Engineering ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	6	...	6	4
Engineering (General) ...	2	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	7	...	7	7
Foundries	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Printing Presses	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	3	3
Railway Workshops ...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	2	1	10	...	10	10
Water pumping stations ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	2
Woollen Mills	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1
Match Factory	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1
Total ...	2	...	...	...	3	1	...	4	1	31	...	31	29
(b) Seasonal	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	2	...	...	...	3	1	...	4	1	31	...	31	29
2.—ALL OTHER FACTORIES.													
(a) PERENNIAL.													
Textile:—													
Jute Spinning and Weaving ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	3	2
Hosiery	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	3	2
ENGINEERING.													
Coach building and motor car repairing.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1
Electrical Engineering ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	3	...	3	2
Electrical generating and transforming stations.	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	4	1
General Engineering ...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	8	4	17	...	17	14
Railway Workshops ...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	5	2	16		16	15
Shipbuilding and Engineering	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1
Miscellaneous	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	1	1	1	1	...	...	...	15	7	42	...	42	34
MINERALS AND METALS.													
Copper smelting	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	1	1
Foundries	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	3	...	3	4
Iron and Steel smelting and steel rolling Mills.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	3	...	3	3
Mica Factory	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1
Miscellaneous	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	2
Total ...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	4	9	...	9	11

TABLE NO. II—*contd.*

Industry.	Patna.	Gaya.	Shahabad.	Saran.	Champaran.	Muzaffarpur.	Darbhanga.	Bhagalpur.	Monghyr.	Purnea.	Santal Parganas.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
FOOD, DRINK AND TOBACCO.											
Bakeries, biscuits and confectionery.	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Breweries and Distilleries ...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	1	...	...
Flour Mills	1[1]	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...
Ice and Aerated Water ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rice Mills	2[2]	1+1[4]	1[6]	...	4+3[8]	4	13+2[9]	7+1[11]	...	3+1[12]	5
Dal Mills	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1[13]	2	—	...
Tobacco	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
Water pumping stations ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	4	3	1	2	7	4	15	11	4	5	5
CHEMICALS, DYES, ETC.											
Chemicals	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Matches	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Oil Mills	6[3]	2[5]	2[7]	...	...	...	1[10]	3	1	1+1[14]	4
Miscellaneous	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	6	2	2	...	...	...	1	3	1	2	4
PAPER AND PRINTING.											
Printing, Book-binding, etc.	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...
Miscellaneous	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...

Industry.	Cuttack.	Puri.	Balasore.	Sambalpur.	Hazaribagh.	Ranchi.	Palamau.	Manbhum.	Singhbhum.	Perennial Total.	Seasonal Total.	Grand Total.	Total for 1934.
1	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
FOOD, DRINK AND TOBACCO.													
Bakeries, biscuits and confectionery.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1
Breweries and Distilleries ...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	5	...	5	5
Flour Mills	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	4	...	4	4
Ice and Aerated Water ...	1	...	1[19]	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	3
Rice Mills	1+1[15]	1+1[17]	19+1[18]	...	...	...	...	3[22]	4+1[23]	80	...	80	84
Dal Mills	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	4	3
Tobacco	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1
Water pumping stations ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	3	2	21	...	...	2	...	3	5	97	...	97	101
CHEMICALS, DYES, ETC.													
Chemicals	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Matches	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Oil Mills	1[16]	...	...	...	...	1[20]	...	2+1[21]	1	27	...	27	27
Miscellaneous	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	2	7	...	7	7
Total ...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	8	3	34	...	34	34
PAPER AND PRINTING.													
Printing, Book-binding, etc.	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	16	...	16	14
Miscellaneous	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	16	...	16	14

TABLE NO. II—*concld.*

Industry.	Patna.	Gaya.	Shahabad.	Saran.	Champaran.	Muzaffarpur.	Darbhanga.	Bhagalpur.	Monghyr.	Purnea.	Santal Parganas.	Cuttack.	Puri.	Balasore.	Sambalpur.	Hazaribagh.	Ranchi.	Palamau.	Manbhum.	Singhbhum.	Perennial Total.	Seasonal Total.	Grand Total.	Total for 1934.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
PROCESSES RELATING TO WOOD, STONE AND GLASS.																								
Brick and Tiles	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	6	...	6	5
Cement, Lime and Potteries ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	4	...	4	3
Saw-mills	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	1	1
Stone dressing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Miscellaneous	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	7	1	11	...	11	10
PROCESSES CONNECTED WITH SKINS AND HIDES.																								
Tanneries	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(b) SEASONAL FOOD, DRINK AND TOBACCO.																								
Sugar	1	1	3	10	8	3	6	3	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	38	38	41
Tea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	7	7	7
Tobacco Leaf conditioning ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	3	4
Total ...	1	1	3	10	8	3	9	3	1	5	...	1	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	48	48	52
CHEMICALS, DYES, ETC.																								
Lac	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	..	...	2	...	10	...	...	13	13	15
Indigo	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	...	1	...	...	.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	4	4
Total ...	...	...	...	...	..	1	2	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	10	...	...	17	17	19
GINS AND PRESSES.																								
Cotton Ginning and baling ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jute Presses	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1
Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1
GRAND TOTAL ...	29	9	9	14	15	15	30	21	16	16	11	14	3	23	1	4	9	1	48	22	243	66	309	307

NOTE.—Factories having more than one kind of product are indicated in the foregoing table by small figures placed above, which refer to this footnote. The products of these factories are :—

1.	Chief products—Flour,			Secondary—Oil, Rice and Dal.	
2.	,,	,,	Rice,	,,	Oil and Foundry.
4, 6, 15, 17,18, & 23	,,	,,	Rice,	,,	Oil.
3, 5, 7, & 16	,,	,,	Oil,	,,	Flour, Rice, Dal or Foundry.
8. & 11.	,,	,,	Rice,	,,	Oil, Flour, Dal or Foundry.
9.	,,	,,	Rice,	,,	Oil, Ice or Foundry.
10.	,,	,,	Oil,	,,	Flour, Tobacco dust and Iron Foundry.
12.	,,	,,	Dal,	,,	Oil and Rice.
13.	,,	,,	Rice,	,,	Dal.
14.	,,	,,	Oil,	,,	Dal.
19.	,,	,,	Ice,	,,	Rice.
20, & 21	,,	,,	Oil,	,,	Flour.
22	,,	,,	Rice,	,,	Oil and flour.

TABLE NO. III.

(STATEMENT NO. III AS PRESCRIBED BY THE GOVERNMENT OF INDIA.)

AVERAGE DAILY NUMBER OF WORKERS BY DIFFERENT INDUSTRIES.

Industry.	Patna.	Gaya.	Shahabad.	Saran.	Champaran.	Muzaffarpur.	Darbhanga.	Bhagalpur.	Monghyr.	Purnea.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1.—GOVERNMENT AND LOCAL FUND FACTORIES.										
(a) Perennial.										
Cotton Mills	...	...	962	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Electrical Engineering	...	53	...	...	...	...	50	...	616	...
Engineering (General)	131	...	97	...	...	117	...	...	...	...
Foundries	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Printing Presses	505	340	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Railway Workshops	100	143	...	...	...	...	...	...	6,967	...
Water pumping stations	...	...	...	...	...	20	...	34	...	...
Woollen Mills	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	754	...	...
Match Factory	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	736	535	1,050	...	...	137	59	788	7,583	...
(b) Seasonal	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	736	535	1,050	...	...	137	50	788	7,583	...
2.—ALL OTHER FACTORIES.										
(a) Perennial.										
TEXTILE.										
Jute Spinning and Weaving ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,108	...	...	3,601
Hosiery	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,108	...	...	3,601
ENGINEERING.										
Coach-building and motor car repairing	...	...	...	...	...	32	...	...	...	...
Electrical Engineering	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Electrical generating and transforming stations. ...	46	...	...	...	...	24	...	72	...	...
General Engineering	41	...	...	214	...	238	...	...	...	...
Railway Workshops	78	...	51	148	...	30	417	...	380	62
Ship-building and Engineering ...	330	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	495	...	51	362	...	324	417	72	380	62
MINERALS AND METALS.										
Copper Smelting	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Foundries	169	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Iron and Steel Smelting and Steel rolling Mills. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mica Factory	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	169	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Industry.	Santal Parganas.	Cuttack.	Puri.	Balasore.	Sambalpur.	Hazaribagh.	Ranchi.	Palamau.	Manbhum.	Singhbhum.	Perennial Total.	Seasonal Total.	Grand Total.	Total for 1934.
1	13	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
1.—GOVERNMENT AND LOCAL FUND FACTORIES.														
(a) Perennial.														
Cotton Mills	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	962	...	963	836
Electrical Engineering	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	87	...	805	...	805	622
Engineering (General)	...	185	...	...	...	229	192	...	...	...	951	...	951	928
Foundries	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Printing Presses	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	845	...	845	809
Railway Workshops	...	...	...	...	...	496	...	...	291	593	8,590	...	8,590	8,188
Water pumping stations	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	54	...	54	35
Woollen Mills	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	754	...	754	696
Match Factory	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous	...	...	...	...	...	154	...	...	...	...	154	...	154	154
Total	...	185	...	...	...	879	192	...	378	593	13,115	...	13,115	12,258
(b) Seasonal	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	...	185	...	...	...	879	192	...	378	593	13,115	...	13,115	12,258
2.—ALL OTHER FACTORIES.														
(a) Perennial.														
TEXTILE.														
Jute Spinning and Weaving	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,709	...	4,709	2,474
Hosiery	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,709	...	4,709	2,474
ENGINEERING.														
Coach-building and motor car repairing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	32	...	32	30
Electrical Engineering	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	226	566	792	...	792	611
Electrical generating and transforming stations.	...	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	162	...	162	67
General Engineering	...	...	...	60	...	...	...	...	1,422	1,716	3,691	...	3,691	3,173
Railway Workshops	...	...	273	...	106	...	...	...	1,164	616	3,325	...	3,325	3,476
Ship-building and Engineering	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	330	...	330	331
Miscellaneous	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	...	20	273	60	106	...	...	...	2,812	2,898	8,332	...	8,332	7,688
MINERALS AND METALS.														
Copper Smelting	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,209	1,309	...	1,209	1,336
Foundries	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,116	1,285	...	1,285	1,437
Iron and Steel Smelting and Steel rolling Mills.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	433	22,798	23,231	...	23,231	20,237
Mica Factory	...	...	...	...	...	259	...	...	...	...	259	...	259	857
Miscellaneous	81	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	81	...	81	102
Total	81	...	...	...	...	259	...	...	433	25,123	26,065	...	26,065	23,469

TABLE NO. III—*contd.*

Industry.	Patna.	Gaya.	Shahabad.	Saran.	Champaran.	Muzaffarpur.	Darbhanga.	Bhagalpur.	Monghyr.	Purnea.	Santal Parganas.	Cuttack.	Puri.	Balasore.	Sambalpur.	Hazaribagh.	Ranchi.	Palamau.	Manbhum.	Singhbhum.	Perennial Total.	Seasonal Total.	Grand Total.	Total for 1934.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
FOOD, DRINK AND TOBACCO.																								
Bakeries, biscuit and confectionery ...	...	...	...	80	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	80	...	80	72
Breweries and Distilleries	...	22	...	80	...	...	...	33	33	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	48	...	...	...	216	...	216	224
Flour Mills	227	...	...	...	...	...	...	41	...	87	...	...	...	...	...	...	17	...	...	...	372	...	373	411
Ice and Aerated Water	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	54	...	50	...	...	...	...	...	...	104	...	104	93
Rice Mills	55	186	23	...	667	229	921	695	...	282	83	71	96	1,138	...	...	...	...	118	262	4,826	...	4,826	4,191
Dal Mills	28	...	...	...	...	...	...	76	67	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	171	...	171	84
Tobacco manufacturing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,339	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,339	...	1,339	1,363
Water pumping stations	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	310	208	23	160	667	229	921	845	1,439	369	83	125	96	1,188	...	...	65	...	118	262	7,108	...	7,108	6,444
CHEMICALS, DYES, ETC.																								
Chemicals	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Matches	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Oil Mills	386	150	53	...	...	...	45	85	51	163	301	18	...	...	...	...	95	...	134	38	1,519	...	1,519	1,462
Miscellaneous	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,669	172	1,841	...	1,841	1,558
Total ...	386	150	53	...	...	...	45	85	51	163	301	18	...	...	...	...	95	...	1,803	210	3,360	...	3,360	3,020
PAPER AND PRINTING.																								
Printing, Book-binding, etc. ...	430	...	...	...	...	...	...	37	210	...	...	247	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	43	967	...	967	855
Miscellaneous	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	430	...	...	...	...	...	...	37	210	...	...	247	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	43	967	...	967	855
PROCESSES RELATING TO WOOD, STONE AND GLASS.																								
Brick and Tiles	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,380	...	3,380	...	3,380	2,310
Cement, Lime and Potteries ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	735	24	...	805	...	805	738
Saw-mills	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	46	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	25	25	...	25	11
Stone dressing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12
Miscellaneous	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	46	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	735	3,404	25	4,210	...	4,210	3,071

TABLE NO. III—*concld.*

Industry.	Patna.	Gaya.	Shahabad.	Saran.	Champaran.	Muzaffarpur.	Darbhanga.	Bhagalpur.	Monghyr.	Purnea.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
PROCESSES CONNECTED WITH SKINS AND HIDES.										
Tanneries	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Seasonal										
FOOD, DRINK AND TOBACCO.										
Sugar	593	570	873	5,006	3,873	1,061	3,495	330	20	618
Tea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	148
Tobacco leaf conditioning	...	...	...	...	...	...	120	...	...	...
Total ...	593	570	873	5,006	3,873	1,061	3,615	330	20	766
CHEMICALS, DYES, ETC.										
Lac	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Indigo	...	...	...	...	...	33	117	...	71	...
Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	33	117	...	71	...
GINS AND PRESSES.										
Cotton ginning and baling ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jute presses	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	49
Miscellaneous	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	49
Grand Total ...	3,119	1,463	2,059	5,528	4,540	1,784	6,273	2,157	9,800	5,010

Industry.	Santal Parganas.	Cuttack.	Puri.	Balasore.	Sambalpur.	Hazaribagh.	Ranchi.	Palamau.	Manbhum.	Singhbhum.	Perennial Total.	Seasonal Total.	Grand Total.	Total for 1934.
1	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
PROCESSES CONNECTED WITH SKINS AND HIDES.														
Tanneries	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Seasonal														
FOOD, DRINK AND TOBACCO.														
Sugar	...	40	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16,479	16,47 9	16,770
Tea	...	...	...	...	...	...	189	...	...	...	...	337	337	299
Tobacco leaf conditioning	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	120	120	165
Total	...	40	...	...	...	...	189	...	...	...	...	16,936	16,936	17,234
CHEMICALS, DYES, ETC.														
Lac	82	...	...	...	...	...	203	...	970	...	...	1,255	1,255	1,470
Indigo	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	221	221	206
Total	82	...	...	...	...	...	203	...	970	...	...	1,476	1,476	1,676
GINS AND PRESSES.														
Cotton ginning and baling	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jute presses	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	49	49	35
Miscellaneous	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	49	49	35
Grand Total	547	635	369	1,248	106	1,138	744	735	9,918	29,154	67,866	18,461	86,327	78,224

TABLE NO. IV.

(STATEMENT NO. IV AS PRESCRIBED BY THE GOVERNMENT OF INDIA.)

AVERAGE DAILY NUMBER OF WORKERS.

1	Perennial Total. 2	Seasonal Total. 3	Provincial Total. 4	Total for 1934. 5	Remarks. 6
ADULTS.					
Males	61,479	17,871	79,350	72,430	
Females	5,999	518	6,517	5,540	
Total ...	67,478	18,389	85,867	77,970	
ADOLESCENTS.					
Males	216	24	240	...	
Females	3	10	13	...	
Total ...	219	34	253	...	
CHILDREN.					
Males	169	7	176	237	
Females	...	31	31	27	
Total ...	169	38	207	264	
Total average daily number	67,866	18,461	86,327	78,224	
COTTON SPINNING AND WEAVING MILLS.					
ADULTS.					
Males	962	...	962	826	
Females	...	...	...	...	
Total ...	962	...	962	826	
ADOLESCENTS.					
Males	...	...	...	...	
Females	...	...	...	...	
Total ...	...	...	...	...	
CHILDREN.					
Males	...	...	...	...	
Females	...	...	...	...	
Total ...	...	...	...	...	
Total average daily number	962	...	962	826	
JUTE SPINNING AND WEAVING MILLS.					
ADULTS.					
Males	4,620	...	4,620	2,424	
Females	89	...	89	50	
Total ...	4,709	...	4,709	2,474	
ADOLESCENTS.					
Males	...	...	...	...	
Females	...	...	...	...	
Total ...	...	...	...	...	
CHILDREN.					
Males	...	...	...	...	
Females	...	...	...	...	
Total ...	...	...	...	...	
Total average daily number	4,709	...	4,709	2,474	

TABLE NO. V (A).

[STATEMENT NO. V (A) AS PRESCRIBED BY THE GOVERNMENT OF INDIA.]

PERENNIAL FACTORIES.

INTERVALS, HOLIDAYS AND HOURS.

District.	Total.	Number of Factories.																
		In which intervals are—			In which holidays are granted on—		In which normal weekly hours are—							In which majority of workers are exempted from—				
							For men.			For women.								
		One hour or more.	Two-half hours.	One-half hour.	Sundays.	Week days and Sundays.	Not above 42.	Above 42 and not above 48.	Above 48.	Not above 42.	Above 42 and not above 48.	Above 48.	Employing children.	Section 34.	Section 35.	Section 36.	Section 37.	Section 38.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
Patna	28	18	1	1	12	13	4	7	17	..	3	7	4	...	3	2	8	...
Gaya	8	4	...	...	1	3	...	2	6	...	...	3	...	...	4	3	4	...
Shahabad	6	3	1	...	2	3	...	3	3	...	2	2	...	...	1	1	2	...
Saran	4	3	...	...	...	3	...	2	2	...	...	..	...	...	1	1	1	...
Champaran	7	7	...	...	...	...	...	1	6	...	...	5	...	...	7	7	...	...
Muzaffarpur	11	9	...	...	3	2	...	3	8	...	...	4	...	...	6	4	2	...
Darbhanga	19	16	1	...	1	2	...	2	17	...	...	1	...	...	16	15	3	...
Bhagalpur	18	11	...	...	4	3	...	4	14	1	2	6	..	...	11	9	7	...
Monghyr	14	8	...	...	4	5	...	8	6	...	5	..	1	...	5	1	6	...
Purnea	10	6	1	...	...	6	...	4	6	...	2	4	...	...	4	4	3	..
Santal Parganas	10	6	...	...	1	4	1	8	1	1	5	...	1	...	5	5	4	...
Cuttack	13	10	...	...	5	4	4	2	7	1	...	3	2	...	4	2	3	...
Puri	3	3	...	...	...	1	...	1	3	...	...	2	...	...	2	2	...	...
Balasore	22	20	1	...	1	...	2	6	14	...	5	12	..	...	21	20	1	...
Sambalpur	1	1	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hazaribagh	4	1	2	...	3	1	2	1	1	1	2	...	2	...	1	...	1	...
Ranchi	4	1	...	...	1	2	...	1	3	...	2	1	...	...	1	1	3	...
Palamau	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	1	...
Manbhum	38	24	...	...	10	14	...	13	25	...	9	10	1	...	14	3	14	...
Singhbhum	22	15	...	...	6	5	...	12	10	...	12	7	2	...	11	5	7	...
Total ...	243	166	7	1	53	72	13	82	148	4	51	67	13	...	118	85	69	...
Total for 1934 ...	250	...	193	...	52	85	...	250	...	...	152	...	17	...	113	86	57	...

TABLE NO. V(B).

[STATEMENT NO. V(B) AS PRESCRIBED BY THE GOVERNMENT OF INDIA.]

SEASONAL FACTORIES.

INTERVALS, HOLIDAYS AND HOURS.

District.	Total.	Number of Factories. In which intervals are— One hour or more.	Two-half hours.	One-half hour.	In which holidays are granted on— Sundays only.	Week days and Sundays.	In which normal weekly hours are— For men. Not above 48.	Above 48 and not above 54.	Above 54.	For women. Not above 48.	Above 48 and not above 54.	Above 54.	Employing children.	In which majority of workers are exempted from— Section 34.	Section 35.	Section 36.	Section 37.	Section 38.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
Patna	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	...
Gaya	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	...
Shahabad	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	3	3	3	...
Saran	10	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	7	...	...	...	...	...	10	10	10	...
Champaran	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	6	...	...	...	...	...	8	8	8	...
Muzaffarpur	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	4	3	4	...
Darbhanga	11	3	...	...	...	...	1	5	5	...	1	...	1	...	11	6	9	...
Bhagalpur	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	1	...	...	...	3	3	3	...
Monghyr	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	2	...
Purnea	6	1	...	...	...	...	3	3	1	3	1	...	...	...	6	1	5	...
Santal Parganas	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
Cuttack	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	...
Puri	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Balasore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sambalpur	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hazaribagh	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ranchi	5	2	...	...	...	...	4	1	...	4	1	...	3	...	5	...	3	...
Palamau	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manbhum	10	10	...	...	...	...	10	...	...	10	...	...	...	...	10	...	...	...
Singhbhum	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	66	17	...	...	...	...	18	15	33	18	4	...	4	...	66	38	40	...
Total for 1934 ...	57	...	5	...	...	...	10	6	41	7	...	1	1	...	57	41	52	...

TABLE NO. VI.

(STATEMENT NO. VI AS PRESCRIBED BY THE GOVERNMENT OF INDIA.)

ACCIDENTS.

—	Fatal.	Serious.	Minor.	Total.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6
Perennial Total ...	30	560	2,122	2,712	
Seasonal Total ...	6	44	122	172	
Provincial Total ...	36	604	2,244	2,884	
Total for 1934 ...	33	584	1,864	2,481	

TABLE NO. VII.

(STATEMENT NO. VII AS PRESCRIBED BY THE GOVERNMENT OF INDIA.)

Convictions under the Factories Act during 1935.

Offences relating to—

—	Employment and hours of work. General.								Employment and hours of work. Women.								Employment and hours of work. Children and adolescents.			
	Section 34.	Section 35.	Section 36.	Section 37.	Section 38.	Section 42.	Section 46.	Section 48.	Section 34.	Section 35.	Section 36.	Section 37.	Section 38.	Section 42.	Section 45.	Section 48.	Section 50.	Section 51.	Section 54.	Section 57.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
Perennial ...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.	2	...	...	...	...	...
Seasonal ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		...
Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	—	...	...	...	...		2	...	...	...	...	...
Total for 1934	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...

—	Notices, Registers and Returns.								Safety.								
	Section 9.	Section 30.	Section 39.	Section 40.	Section 41.	Section 55.	Section 56.	Section 76.	Section 18.	Section 21.	Section 22.	Section 23.	Section 24.	Section 25.	Section 26.	Section 27.	Section 29.
1	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38
Perennial ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...
Seasonal ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.	...	3	...	..	...	...
Total for 1934	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...

—	Health and sanitation (including welfare).						Others.						Total.	Remarks.
	Section 13.	Section 14.	Section 16.	Section 17.	Section 19.	Section 20.	Section 47.	Section 52.	Section 53.	Section 66.	Section 67.	Section 68.		
1	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52
Perennial ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	[4]
Seasonal ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	[1]
Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	[5]
Total for 1934	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	[4]

NOTE.—Figures in square brackets show the number of persons convicted.

TABLE No. VIII.

(Statement No. VIII as prescribed by the Government of India.)

INSPECTIONS.

—	Number of factories inspected during the year. Once.	Twice.	Thrice.	More than 3 times.	Total.	Not inspected.	Grand Total.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Perennial Total ...	159	41	9	21	230	13	243	
Seasonal Total ...	43	14	6	...	63	3	66	
Provincial Total...	202	55	15	21	293	16	309	
Total for 1934 ...	220	30	7	10	267	40	307	

The total number of inspections of all classes of factories during the year was 519.

TABLE NO. IX.

CLASSIFICATION OF ACCIDENTS FOR THE YEAR 1935.

Causing Agent.	Number of accidents.	Perennial Total.	Seasonal Total.	Grand Total.
I. MACHINERY :—				
A. Prime movers	1	...	1	1
B. Transmission—				
(1) Mill gearing, shafts and pulleys.	16	20	9	29
(2) Belts	13			
C. Lifting machinery	36	35	1	3
D. Working machinery—				
(1) Jute machinery	9			
(2) Cotton machinery ...	...			
(3) Woollen machinery ...	1			
(4) Sugar machinery	26			
(5) Metal production, etc. ...	41	161	37	198
(6) Engineering	35			
(7) Machine tools	56			
(8) Unclassified	30			
II. TRANSPORT :—				
A. Rolling stock on lines ...	46	39	9	48
B. Rolling stock not on lines ...	2			
III. PERSONS FALLING :—				
A. From altitudes	97			
B. Into pits, excavation, etc. ...	41	351	27	378
C. On the level	240			

TABLE NO. IX—*concld.*

Causing Agent.	Number of accidents.	Perennial Total.	Seasonal Total.	Grand Total.
IV. FALLING OBJECTS :—				
A. Handled by the injured person	949	1,141	39	1,180
B. Not handled by the injured person	231			
V. HAND TOOLS :—				
A. In the hands of injured person...	181	206	6	212
B. In the hands of other person ...	31			
VI ELECTRICITY	24	22	2	24
VII. POISONS, CORROSIVE SUBSTANCES AND OCCUPATIONAL DISEASES.	116	112	4	116
VIII. EXPLOSIONS AND FIRES :—				
A. Boilers and steam pressure equipment.	12			
B. Explosives	...			
C. Other explosions	6	239	19	258
D. Fires	5			
E. Hot substances and flames ...	235			
IX. MISCELLANEOUS :—				
A. Heat prostration	...			
B. Violence	6	386	18	404
C. Miscellaneous	398			
Total ...	..	2,712	172	2,884

TABLE NO. X.

WAGES RETURN (1935).

Occupation.	Mean daily wages at— Jamshedpur.	Jamalpur.	Jharia coalfields.	Patna.	Darbhanga.	Ranchi.	Cuttack.	Bihar and Orissa.	Bihar and Orissa 1934.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
1. SUPERVISION OF LABOURS.									
Chargemen in charge of skilled labour.	5 6 0	5 0 0	4 6 6	3 6 0	3 2 0	2 0 0	2 0 0	4 8 0	4 10 0
Chargemen in charge of unskilled labour.	2 3 0	2 13 0	1 15 0	1 10 0	0 14 0	1 1 0	0 12 0	1 14 0	2 0 0
2. SKILLED AND SEMI-SKILLED LABOUR.									
Blacksmith ...	1 10 0	1 12 0	1 1 0	0 13 0	1 1 0	0 13 0	1 2 0	1 5 0	1 2 6
Bricklayer or mason	1 6 0	1 7 0	1 1 6	0 15 6	0 13 0	0 11 0	0 13 6	1 2 6	1 2 6
Carpenter ...	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 0 0	0 15 0	0 13 0	0 10 6	0 13 6	1 2 6	1 2 0
Compositor ...	...	...	...	0 8 0	...	...	0 7 6	0 15 6	0 13 0
Electrician ...	2 3 0	1 10 0	2 0 0	1 4 0	1 7 0	0 11 0	...	2 0 6	2 0 0
Engine driver—stationary.	1 5 0	1 8 0	1 6 0	1 1 6	1 2 0	0 10 6	1 0 0	1 5 0	1 6 6
Engine driver—Locomotive.	2 8 0	1 6 0	...	...	1 0 0	...	...	2 1 0	2 2 0
Fireman (steam boiler).	1 2 0	1 1 0	0 11 6	0 11 6	0 8 0	0 10 0	0 8 6	0 15 0	0 15 0
Fitter	1 9 0	1 10 0	1 3 0	1 4 0	0 15 0	1 10 0	1 2 0	1 4 6	1 4 0
Greaser ...	0 13 0	0 12 0	0 10 6	0 8 6	0 7 0	0 5 0	0 8 0	0 11 0	0 11 0
Moulder ...	1 3 0	1 11 0	0 13 6	1 2 0	1 3 0	0 14 0	1 5 0	1 3 0	1 4 0
Pattern maker ...	2 8 0	2 1 0	1 4 0	1 7 0	0 15 0	1 3 0	1 5 0	1 14 0	1 10 0
Turner... ...	1 13 0	1 10 0	1 3 0	1 2 0	1 0 0	0 11 0	1 2 0	1 8 0	1 8 0
OIL MILL WORKERS.									
Gachua ...	...	...	...	0 11 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	...	0 12 0	0 13 0
RICE MILL WORKERS.									
Rice Mill attendant	...	...	...	0 12 0	0 12 0	...	1 0 0	0 14 0	0 14 0
Rice Huller ...	...	...	...	0 10 0	0 11 0	...	...	0 8 0	0 8 0
LAC WORKERS.									
Melter ...	...	...	...	...	...	0 10 0	...	0 10 0	0 10 0
Stretcher ...	...	...	...	...	...	0 10 0	...	0 9 0	0 9 0
Turner ...	...	...	...	...	...	0 10 0	...	0 10 0	0 10 0
MICA WORKERS.									
Sorter ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0 6 0	0 6 0
Splitter ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0 6 0	0 6 0
TEXTILE WORKERS.									
Spinner ...	...	...	...	...	1 0 0	...	...	0 12 0	0 13 0
Weaver ...	...	...	...	...	1 0 0	...	...	0 15 0	1 5 0
Winder ...	...	...	...	...	1 4 0	...	...	1 0 0	1 0 0
Sewer ...	...	...	...	...	1 0 0	...	...	1 2 0	1 4 0
3. UNSKILLED LABOUR.									
Male cooly ...	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 7 6	0 7 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0
Female cooly ...	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 4 0	0 3 0	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 5 0	0 5 0
Child cooly ...	...	...	...	0 2 0	0 3 0	0 2 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0

NOTE.—Each figure is the mean of the highest and lowest wages ascertained for each trade in each of the scheduled areas. The means for Bihar and Orissa as a whole are from figures from the whole province not merely from the areas scheduled.

BGP(Factory)4—300—28-8-1936—HPG